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CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

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1. A method of iterative parameter estimation comprising:

performing a first estimation of a first portion of a signal to obtain first

parameters of the first portion of the signal, wherein the signal contains no known data symbols;

demodulating the first portion of the signal using the first parameters to recover data symbols;

checking the demodulated first portion of the signal to confirm correct demodulation of the first portion of the signal;

performing a second estimation of the first portion of the signal using the recovered data symbols to obtain second parameters of the first portion of the signal; and

demodulating a second portion of the signal using the second parameters when the first portion of the signal is correctly demodulated.

- 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the first portion is a header of the signal.
- 3. The method of claim 1, wherein the first portion is a robust portion used for parameter estimation of the signal.
- 20 4. The method of claim 1, wherein the first portion of the signal is encoded for error correction.
 - 5. The method of claim 4, wherein the second portion of the signal is not coded.

- 6. The method of claim 4, wherein the second portion is coded.
- 7. The method of claim 1, wherein the signal is a signal in accordance with Bluetooth wireless technology.
- 8. The method of claim 1, wherein the second estimation is performed using data aided estimation techniques.
 - 9. The method of claim 1, wherein the first estimation is performed using non-data aided or decision directed techniques.
 - 10. The method of claim 1, wherein the first portion of the signal is binary Phase Shift Keying modulated and wherein the second portion is M-ary Phase Shift Keying modulated, wherein M is 2, 4, or 8.
 - 11. The method of claim 1 further comprising:
 requesting a retransmission of the signal, if the first portion is not demodulated correctly.
- 12. The method in claim 1, wherein at least one of the first and/or second parameters is a frequency offset.
 - 13. The method in claim 1, wherein at least one of the first and/or second parameters is an optimum sampling time that is used in processing the second portion.
- 14. The method in claim 1, wherein at least one of the first and/or second parameters is a set of one or more coefficients used for channel equalization.

- 15. The method of claim 1, wherein the signal is a signal in a wireless ad-hoc network.
- 16. The method of claim 1, wherein the first and second parameters are of the same type.
- 5 17. The method of claim 1, wherein the second estimation and the demodulation of the first portion are performed at the same time.
 - 18. An apparatus for iterative parameter estimation comprising:

logic that performs a first estimation of a first portion of a signal to obtain first parameters of the first portion of the signal, wherein the signal contains no known data symbols;

logic that demodulates the first portion of the signal using the first parameters to recover data symbols;

logic that checks the demodulated first portion of the signal to confirm correct demodulation of the first portion of the signal;

logic that performs a second estimation of the first portion of the signal using the recovered data symbols to obtain second parameters of the first portion of the signal; and

logic that demodulates a second portion of the signal using the second parameters when the first portion of the signal is correctly demodulated.

19. The apparatus of claim 18, wherein the first portion is a header of the

20. The apparatus of claim 18, wherein the first portion is a robust portion used for parameter estimation of the signal.

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signal.

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- 21. The apparatus of claim 18, wherein the first portion of the signal is encoded for error correction.
- 22. The apparatus of claim 21, wherein the second portion of the signal is not coded.
- 5 23. The apparatus of claim 21, wherein the second portion of the signal is coded.
 - 24. The apparatus of claim 18, wherein the signal is a signal in accordance with Bluetooth wireless technology.
- 25. The apparatus of claim 18, wherein the apparatus is a Bluetooth wireless technology device.
 - 26. The apparatus of claim 18, wherein the second estimation is performed using data aided estimation techniques.
 - 27.. The apparatus of claim 18, wherein the first estimation is performed using non-data aided or decision directed techniques.
- 15 28. The apparatus of claim 18, wherein the first portion the signal is binary Phase Shift Keying modulated and wherein the second portion is M-ary Phase Shift Keying modulated, wherein M is 2, 4, or 8.
 - 29. The apparatus of claim 18 further comprising:
 logic that requests a retransmission of the signal, if the first portion is not demodulated correctly.

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- 30. The apparatus of claim 18, wherein at least one of the first and/or second parameters is a frequency offset.
- 31. The apparatus of claim 18, wherein at least one of the first and/or second parameters is an optimum sampling time that is used in processing the second portion.
- 32. The apparatus of claim 18, wherein at least one of the first and/or second parameters is a set of one or more coefficients used for channel equalization.
- 33. The apparatus of claim 18, wherein the signal is a signal in a wireless adhoc network.
- 10 34. The apparatus of claim 18, wherein the first and second parameters are of the same type.
 - 35. The apparatus of claim 18, wherein the second estimation and the demodulation of the first portion are performed at the same time.
- 36. A method of receiving a signal in a wireless ad-hoc network comprising:

 performing a first estimation of a first portion of the signal to obtain first
 parameters of the first portion of the signal, wherein the signal contains no known
 data symbols;

demodulating the first portion of the signal using the first parameters to recover data symbols;

20 checking the demodulated first portion of the signal to confirm correct demodulation of the first portion of the signal;

performing a second estimation of the first portion of the signal using the recovered data symbols to obtain second parameters of the first portion of the signal; and

demodulating a second portion of the signal using the second parameters
when the first portion of the signal is correctly demodulated.

37. The method of claim 36, wherein the ad-hoc network is a network in a Bluetooth wireless system.